

Vinnytsia State M.Kotsyubynskyi Pedagogical University

English Philology Department

Course paper

in Translation

**ANTONYMIC TRANSLATION AS A MEANS OF LEXICAL
TRANSFORMATION**

presented by the student of the 4th
Year of studying,
Course: 035.041. Philology. English
Language and Literature

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INTRODUCTION

Term paper's main idea is to consider and analyze the antonymic translation as one of the most effective devices of transmitting lexical items in translation. In order to achieve the adequacy of translation, the main task of the translator is the ability to use translating transformations for the most accurate transmission of information in the original text in the language of translation.

Translation is a cognitive process which involves the translator to choose between different models of translations and various types of transformations. Transformations are inevitable in translation process and are used for different reasons.

In fact, it may be said that the term ‘transformation’ has consolidated under three conceptions:

- relation between two languages or speech units of the correlated languages;
- lingual, particularly interlingual operations;
- the process of translation itself.

On the basis of all the above mentioned, a term “translation transformation” may be defined as a number of operations done in the process of translation; or a process of substitution of the source language units for the target ones, and accommodating them grammatically and stylistically to the norms of the target language.

Foremost, they are necessary in order to avoid grammatical and literal mistakes, making the translation natural. Differences between English and Ukrainian are the main reason for the application of transformations.

To choose the right word for a complete transformation of the meaning of the word in the text is one of the complicated objectives in the translation process. The difficulty of this task is depended on the complex nature of the word and its versatile and semantic value. The word as a lexical unit in English and Ukrainian languages don't always coincide. Too often one word may correspond a compound word or a whole word combination of English.

The aim of the course work is to study antonymic translation as a means of lexical transformation.

According to the purpose of work it is necessary to solve the following tasks:

1. Consider antonymic translation.
2. Analyze its types of antonymic transformations.
- 3.
4. Outline antonyms and converses compared.
5. Implement the analysis of antonymous translation by means of English and Ukrainian transformation.
6. Explore lexical and semantic transformations used by translators in the process of rendering the Ray Bradbury's.

The object of the research – antonymic translation.

The subject of the research – antonymic translation as a means of lexical transformation.

Structure of the work. The course work consists of an introduction, two sections, conclusions and a list of references.

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